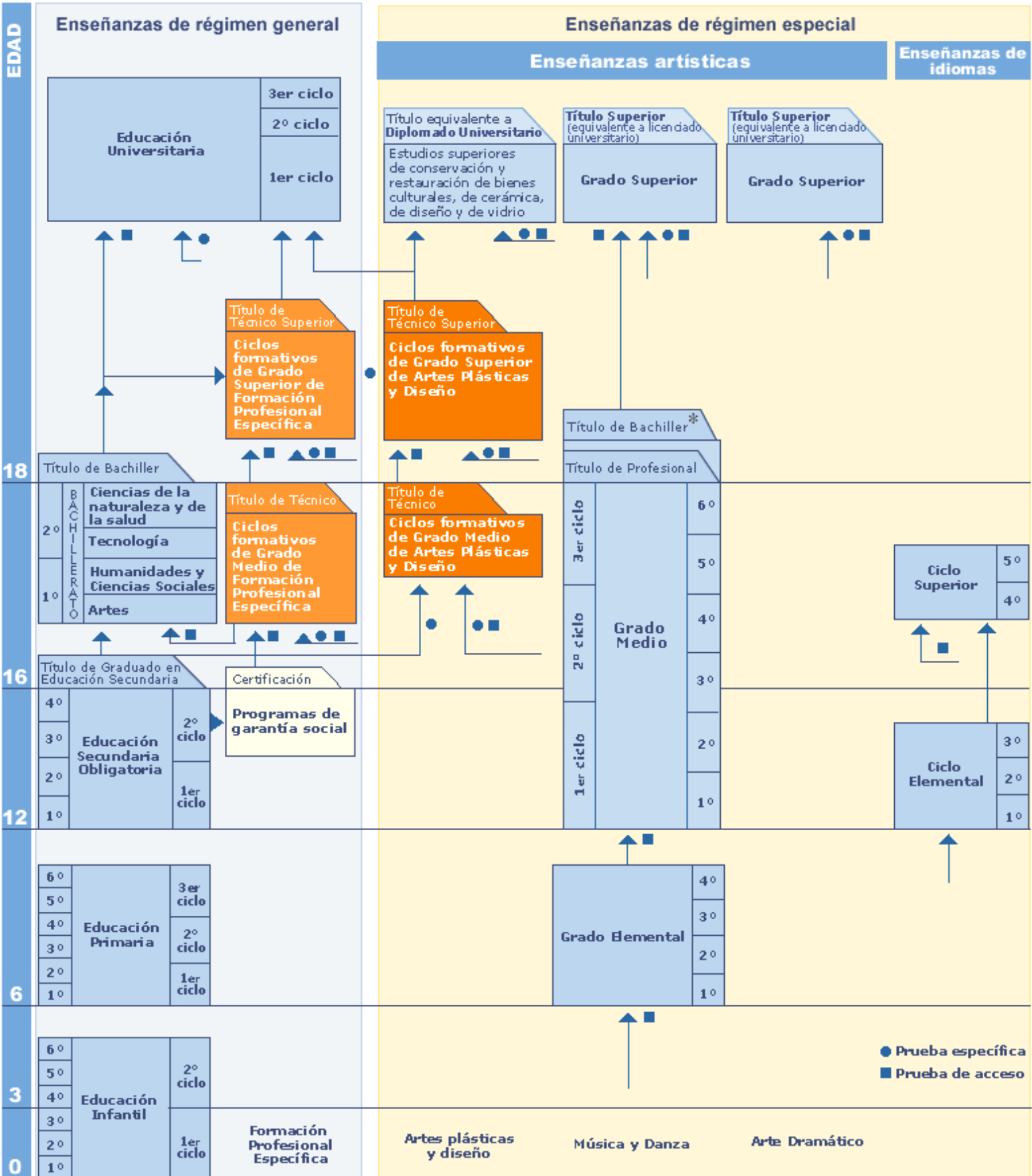


Sistema Educativo



* Con materias comunes de Bachillerato